Name _______________________________  Date ________________________

Solve.

1. Mr. Frye distributed $126 equally among his 4 children for their weekly allowance.
   a. How much money did each child receive?

   allowance $31.50 [4] $126
   4 children

   Each child will receive $31.50.

   b. John, the oldest child, paid his siblings to do his chores. If John pays his allowance equally to his brother and two sisters, how much money will each of his siblings have received in all?

   John's allowance
   brother $13.50
   sister $13.50
   sister $13.50
   $31.50 allowance
   $13.50 John's share
   $45.00

   Each sibling would have received $45 in all.

2. Ava is 23 cm taller than Olivia, and Olivia is half the height of Lucas. If Lucas is 1.78 m tall, how tall are Ava and Olivia? Express their heights in centimeters.

   Ava 89 cm 23 cm 112 cm
   Olivia 89 cm / 89 cm
   Lucas 178 cm

   1.78 m \times 10^2 = 178 \text{ cm}
   
   Olivia \rightarrow 2 \underline{178} \underline{89} \underline{178} \underline{18} \underline{18} \underline{0}
   Av \rightarrow \underline{89} 23 \underline{112}

   Ava is 112 cm, Olivia is 89 cm, and Lucas is 178 cm.
3. Mr. Hower can buy a computer with a down payment of $510 and 8 monthly payments of $35.75. If he pays cash for the computer, the cost is $699.99. How much money will he save if he pays cash for the computer instead of paying for it in monthly payments?

He will save $96.01 if he pays cash.

4. Brandon mixed 6.83 lb of cashews with 3.57 lb of pistachios. After filling up 6 bags that were the same size with the mixture, he had 0.35 lb of nuts left. What was the weight of each bag? Use a tape diagram and show your calculations.

Each bag will have 1.675 lb.
5. The bakery bought 4 bags of flour containing 3.5 kg each. 0.475 kg of flour is needed to make a batch of muffins, and 0.65 kg is needed to make a loaf of bread.
   a. If 4 batches of muffins and 5 loaves of bread are baked, how much flour will be left? Give your answer in kilograms.

   Flour | 3.5 kg  | 3.5 kg  | 3.5 kg  | 3.5 kg  | ? 14 kg
   Muffins | 0.475 kg  | 0.475 kg  | 0.475 kg  | 0.475 kg  | ? 1.9 kg
   Bread | 0.65 kg  | 0.65 kg  | 0.65 kg  | 0.65 kg  | ? 3.25 kg

   There are 8.85 kg of flour left.

   b. The remaining flour is stored in bins that hold 3 kg each. How many bins will be needed to store the flour? Explain your answer.

   Remaining Flour
   3 kg
   8.85 kg

   The bakery will need 3 bins because 2.95 rounds to 3.